

Punjab School Education Board ,S.A.S.Nagar

**List of topics which have been deleted from the syllabus due to Covid
19 only for the session 2020-21**

Subject: Economics Class: XI

Part-A (Introductory Micro Economics)

1. Production Possibility Curve
2. Returns to Scale (Long Run Production Function, Economies and Diseconomies of Scale)
3. Price Elasticity of Supply
4. Producer's Equilibrium: Meaning and its conditions in terms of Marginal Revenue and Marginal Cost approach
5. Other Forms of Market: Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition and Oligopoly: Their meaning and Features

Part-B (Statistics for Economics)

1. Frequency Diagrams: OGIVE and Time series Graph
2. Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation, Coefficient of Range, Coefficient of Quartile Deviation, Coefficient of Mean Deviation, Coefficient of Variation, Lorenz Curve)
3. Industrial Development of Punjab Since 1966

Class: XII

Part-A (Introductory Macro Economics)

1. Methods of Calculating National Income: Value Added Method and Expenditure Method
2. Control of Credit through Quantitative and Qualitative Measures.
3. Balance of Payment
4. Determination of Foreign Exchange Rate
5. Budget Deficit and its Types

Part-B (Indian Economic Development and Statistics)

1. Rural Development: Key Issues- Credit and Marketing- Role of Cooperatives; Agricultural Diversification; Organic Farming
2. Infrastructure: Meaning and Types; Energy: Problems and Policies: A critical appraisal
- 3.
4. Coefficient of Correlation: Spearman's Rank Order Correlation
5. Cost of Living Index Number, Index Number of Industrial Production

History

Class: XI

Unit 1

6. The Vardhanas and their times : Political supremacy in the north ; Kindoms of the south ; Cultural achievements of the age ; Legacy .

Unit 2

4. The Rajputs : Establishment their kingdom; Political conflict and change ; Social political structure ; Survival.
5. Kingdoms of the south : The Bahmani empire and its successor states ; The vijayanagar empire ; Administraton ; The ruling classes : Art ,architecture ; Socio-religious life.

Unit 3

1. Rise of new powers in the south : With special reference to the Marathas .
2. Advent of the Europeans and their struggle for supremacy : The Portuguese ; The Dutch ; The French : Anglo French rivalry ;Emergence of East India Company as a political power in India.

Unit 4

1. Expansion and consolidation of the British Empire ; expansion through war and diplomacy ;Imperial framework :administration and bureaucracy .
2. Social and economic changes under British rule means of communication and transporation; raw material for exports : Industrial developments ; The India Elite; The middle classes ; The working class .

Class: XII

Unit 3

6. Social and Economic conditions of the Punjab under the Mughals.
7. Invasions of Ahmed Shah Abdali and disintegration of Mughal rule in the Punjab .
8. Origin and Growth of the Sikh Misl and their nature of organization .

Unit 4

6. Anglo-Sikh relations (1800-1839) .
7. Maharaja Ranjit Singh's relations with afganistan and his N.W.F. policy.
8. Civil and Miltary administration of Ranjit Singh.
9. Character and Personality of Maharaja Ranjit Singh

Punjab History and Culture

10+1

Unit I

- 1. The land of the people.**

Unit III

- 2. The Turks in the Punjab.**

Unit IV

- 1. Education and Literature ,Art and Architecture.**
- 2. The Siddhas and the Sufis.**

Punjab History and Culture

10+2

Unit I

- 1. The Great Mughals and their legacy to the Punjab.*

Unit IV

- 2. . SohniMahiwal*
- 3. Classical Literature of the Medieval period .*

Sociology

10+1

Unit II-

3. Society, Community and Association: Society – Meaning and Features, Relationship between individual and society; Community – Meaning and features; Association – Meaning and Features, Difference between Society, Community and Association.

Unit III- 5 Social Institutions.

6. Socialisation: Meaning, Socialisation as a process of learning, Agencies of Socialisation: Formal and Informal Agencies.

Unit IV- 7. Social Stratification, and Founding Fathers of Sociology .

10. Social Stratification: Concept, Forms, Caste and Class, Features and Differences.

12. Western Sociological Thinkers: Auguste Comte – Positivism, Law of Three Stages, Karl Marx – Class and Class conflict, Emile Durkheim – Social Facts, Division of Labour, Max Weber – Social Action, Types of Authority, Sociology of Religion.

Sociology

10+2

Unit : 1. Tribal Society : Meaning ,Features; Classification of Tribes; Marriage System; Issues- Deforestation and Displacement; Changes in Tribal Society.

Unit : II

5. Class Inequalities: Concept of class, Features of Class; Relations between caste, class, status Group and class Hierarchy, Views of Sociologists on class structure, Classes in Rural and Urban India.

Unit : III

7. Westernisation and Sankritisation: Westernisation: Meaning, Carrier of process, Features, Impact: Sanskritisation: Meaning, Sanskritisation preferred as against Brahminisation, Dominant Caste, Impact .

8. Modernisation and Globalisation: Modernisation: Meaning, Characteristic, Process of Modernisation, Causes, Impact: Globalisation: Meaning, Characteristics, Process of Globalization, Causes ,impact .

Philosophy

10+1

Unit-III

(a) Formal Grounds of Induction: Law of Causation, Law of uniformity of nature-various uniformities.

(b) Material Grounds of Induction: Observation: Testimony
Experiment: Advantages of Experiment over Observation and advantages of Observation over Experiment. Regulative Principles of Observation and Experiment.

Philosophy

10+2

UNIT II

Inference: Its Nature and Kinds -Immediate Inference, opposition, observation and conversion .

UNIT IV

The Philosophy of Bhagwad-Gita-Karma Yoga.

Sikhism: Its salient features; concepts of sewa.